(19) World Intellectual Property **Organization**

International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 21 October 2004 (21.10.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/090979 A3

(51) International Patent Classification⁷:

H01L 23/544

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/GB2004/001536

(22) International Filing Date:

8 April 2004 (08.04.2004)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

0308086.8

8 April 2003 (08.04.2003) GB

0308180.9

9 April 2003 (09.04.2003) GB

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): AOTI OPERATING COMPANY, INC [US/US]; 131 NW Hawthorne Avenue, Suite 207, Bend, OR 97701 (US).

- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): SMITH, Nigel, Peter [GB/-]; Accent Optical Technologies, Haxby Road, York YO31 8SD (GB). HAMMOND, Michael, John [GB/GB]; Accent Optical Technologies, Haxby Road, York YO31 8SD (GB).

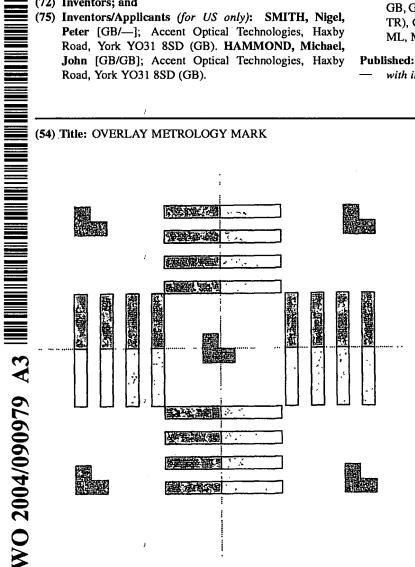
- (74) Agent: NOVAGRAAF PATENTS LIMITED; The Crescent, 54 Blossom Street, York YO24 1AP (GB).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

with international search report

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: OVERLAY METROLOGY MARK



(57) Abstract: An overlay metrology mark for determining the relative position between two or more layers of an integrated circuit structure comprising a first mark portion associated with and in particular developed on a first layer and a second mark portion associated with and in particular developed on a second layer, wherein the first and second mark portions together constitute, when the mark is properly aligned, at least one pair of test zones, each test zone comprising a first mark section formed as part of the first mark portion and a second mark section formed as part of the second mark portion each comprising a plurality of elongate rectangular mark structures in parallel array adjacently disposed to form the said test zone such that the mark structures in each test zone are in alignment in a first direction within the test zone but are substantially at 90° with respect to the mark structures of at least one other test zone in alignment in a second direction, and wherein the test zones making up the or each pair are laterally displaced relative to each other along one of the said directions. A method of marking and a method of determining overlay error are also described.

WO 2004/090979 A3



- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments
- For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 2 December 2004

Int anal Application No PCT/GB2004/001536

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 H01L23/544						
,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
71	o International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classifica	ation and IPC				
	SEARCHED	on symbols)	•			
IPC 7	H01L G03F	itassification system followed by classification symbols) Inhimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) IMPORTOR				
- 1	·		Relevant to claim No. Relevant to claim No.			
Documentat	tion searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that s	such documents are included in the fields se				
Electropia d	have conculted during the Interestional govern (name of data ha	as and where practical accrete terms used				
	ternal, WPI Data, IBM-TDB	se and, where practical, search terms used	,			
F1 0-111	ternal, will bata, intribu					
	. '					
C. DOCUM	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT					
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the rela	evant passages	Relevant to claim No.			
		1				
		-/				
			\			
			•			
: . i						
	,					
		•				
:						
X Furth	ner documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	X Patent family members are listed in	n annex.			
		"T" later document published after the inte				
A document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention						
"E" earlier document but published on or after the International filing date "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to						
which citation	is cited to establish the publication date of another n or other special reason (as specified)	"Y" document of particular relevance; the c	laimed invention			
other r		document is combined with one or mo	re other such docu-			
P" docume later th	ant published prior to the international filing date but an the priority date daimed	"&" document member of the same patent	family			
Date of the	ectual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international sea	rch report			
2	7 Sept _e mber 2004	08/10/2004				
Name and n	nailing address of the ISA	Authorized officer				
	European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,	Corchia, A				
	Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016					

Int anal Application No PCT/GB2004/001536

(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT					
ategory °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.			
X	WO 02/19415 A (KLA TENCOR CORP) 7 March 2002 (2002-03-07)	1-26			
x	page 1, lines 9-23 page 11, lines 12-30	12-15			
X	page 11, lines 32,33 page 14, line 18 - page 15, line 19	4			
X X	page 16, lines 5-11 page 16, line 14 — page 17, line 6 page 18, lines 1-26	7 5,6			
x	page 19, line 23 - page 20, line 5 page 20, lines 25-32	14			
X X	page 22, lines 14-21 page 23, line 4 - page 24, line 16 page 25, lines 24-26 page 28, lines 22-32 page 30, line 32 - page 31, line 5; figure	12-14,19 15			
	8 page 32, line 10 - page 35, line 27;				
X .'	figure 9 page 36, line 18 – page 39, line 17; figure 12	1-3, 8-14, 16-18,20			
	page 43, line 13 — page 45, line 3; figure 17				
X	page 46, line 16 - page 47, line 11; figures 19-22	21-26			
X X	page 50, lines 7-20 page 55, line 31 - page 56, line 8	23 14			
X	WO 02/18871 A (KLA TENCOR CORP) 7 March 2002 (2002-03-07) page 1, line 15 - page 2, line 33 page 4, lines 13-33 page 5, line 3 - page 6, line 14; figure 1 page 7, line 26 - page 8, line 26 page 9, lines 19-22 page 10, line 31 - page 11, line 13; figure 2 page 12, line 25 - page 15, line 20; figure 4	1-7, 11-26			
X	EP 0 818 814 A (KLA INSTR CORP) 14 January 1998 (1998-01-14) column 1, lines 1-35 column 2, lines 5-9 column 3, lines 42-58 column 4, line 11 - column 5, line 32; figure 1b column 8, line 7 - column 10, line 19; figure 4 column 11, lines 21-25	1-7, 11-26			

In tional Application No PCT/GB2004/001536

	/GB2004/001536
Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
US 4 343 878 A (CHIANG PING-WANG) 10 August 1982 (1982-08-10) column 1, lines 12-36,47-55 column 1, line 65 - column 2, line 17 column 2, line 53 - column 3, line 34 column 13, line 38 - column 16, line 16; figures 11-20 column 16, line 46 - column 17, line 62; figure 29	1-26
US 2001/019401 A1 (ISHIMARU KATSUAKI ET AL) 6 September 2001 (2001-09-06) paragraphs '0001!, '0002!, '0015! paragraphs '0083! - '0087!; figures 4,9	1-26
•	
•	
	•
·	
·	
	US 4 343 878 A (CHIANG PING-WANG) 10 August 1982 (1982-08-10) column 1, lines 12-36,47-55 column 2, line 53 - column 3, line 34 column 13, line 38 - column 16, line 16; figures 11-20 column 16, line 46 - column 17, line 62; figure 29 US 2001/019401 A1 (ISHIMARU KATSUAKI ET AL) 6 September 2001 (2001-09-06) paragraphs '0003! - '0087!; figures 4,9

Information on patent family members

li donal Application No PCT/GB2004/001536

	atent document d in search report		Publication date		Patent family member(s)		Publication date
WO	0219415	A	07-03-2002	EP	1314198	Al	28-05-2003
				JP	2004508711	T	18-03-2004
				WO	0219415	A1	07-03-2002
				US	2003021465	A1	30-01-2003
				US	2003021466	A1	30-01-2003
				US	2003026471	A1	06-02-2003
				US	2003021467	A1 .	30-01-2003
· WO	0218871	Α	07-03-2002	US	6486954	B1	26-11-2002
	•			EP	1328774	A1	23-07-2003
				JР	2004507901	T	11-03-2004
				WO	0218871	A1	07-03-2002
EP	0818814	Α	14-01-1998	US	6023338	A	08-02-2000
				EP	0818814	A2	14-01-1998
				US	6079256	A	27-06-2000
US	4343878	Α	10-08-1982	NONE			
US	2001019401	A1	06-09-2001	JP	2001318470	A	16-11-2001
				TW	529078		21-04-2003